

**EUA Forum on Teaching and Learning – Paris, September 2017** 

# Teaching and Learning in Portuguese HE: External Pressures, Institutional Initiatives and Perceptions

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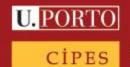


### **Systemic and Institutional Changes**

- Concern with Efficiency and Effectiveness;
- Strengthening of Regulatory and Accountability Mechanisms;
- Rise of QA and Accreditation;
- Funding systems (output orientation);
- Responsiveness to Society;
- Governance changes Institutional autonomy & centralization;



**Higher Education in Europe** 



#### **Context – Portuguese HE**

- Rapid growth and diversification (1980s-2000s).
- Strengthening of Research emphasis and Internationalization.
- Greater political and social expectations regarding the contribution of HE.
- Major reforms in Governance (insitutional autonomy and centralization) and in QA (Accreditation).

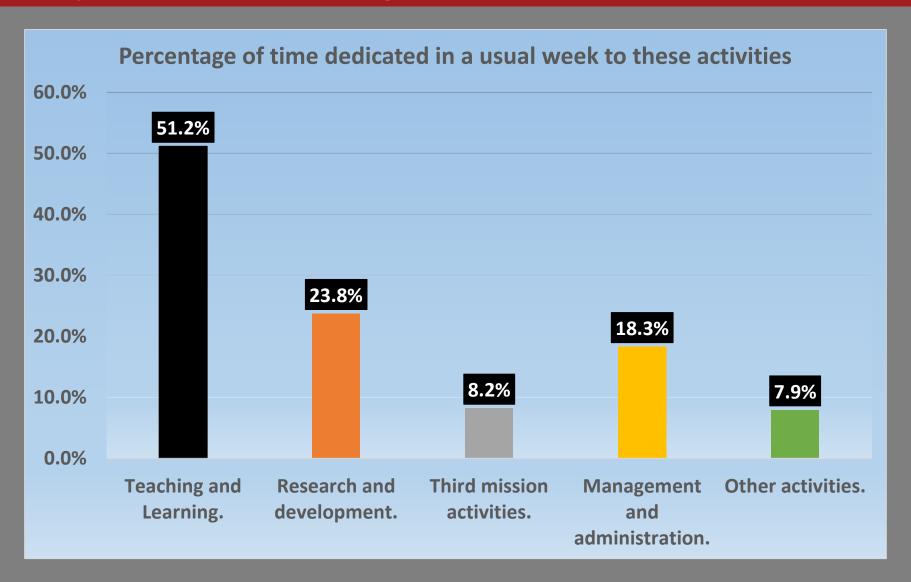


How are HEIs responding to these pressures?





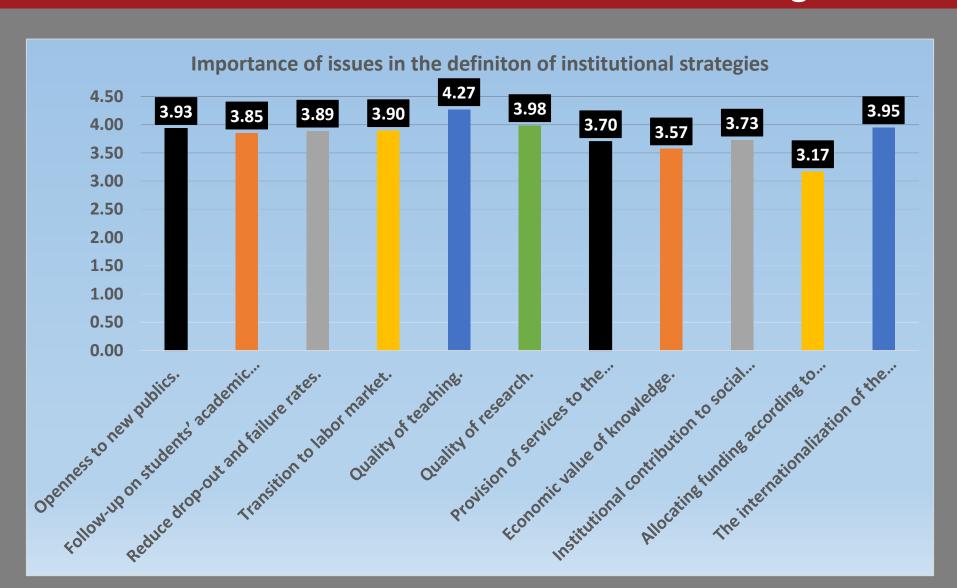
#### **Importance of Teaching Activities for Academics**







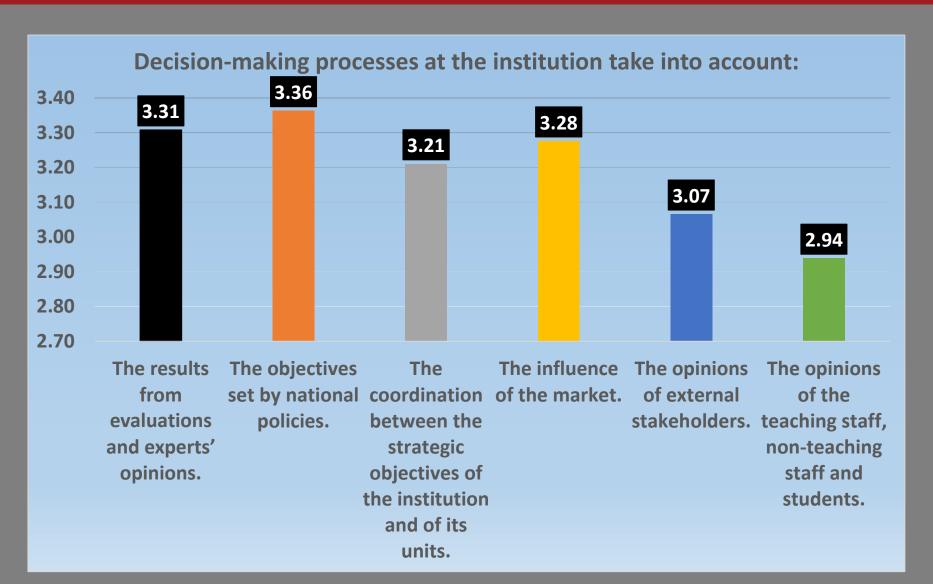
#### **Priorities in Institutional Strategies**







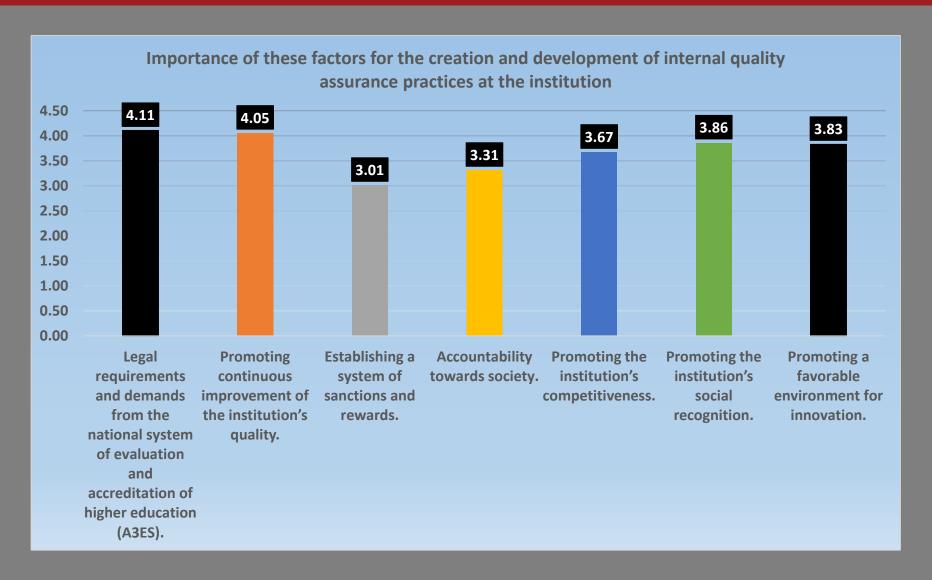
#### Who influences the decisions of HEIs?







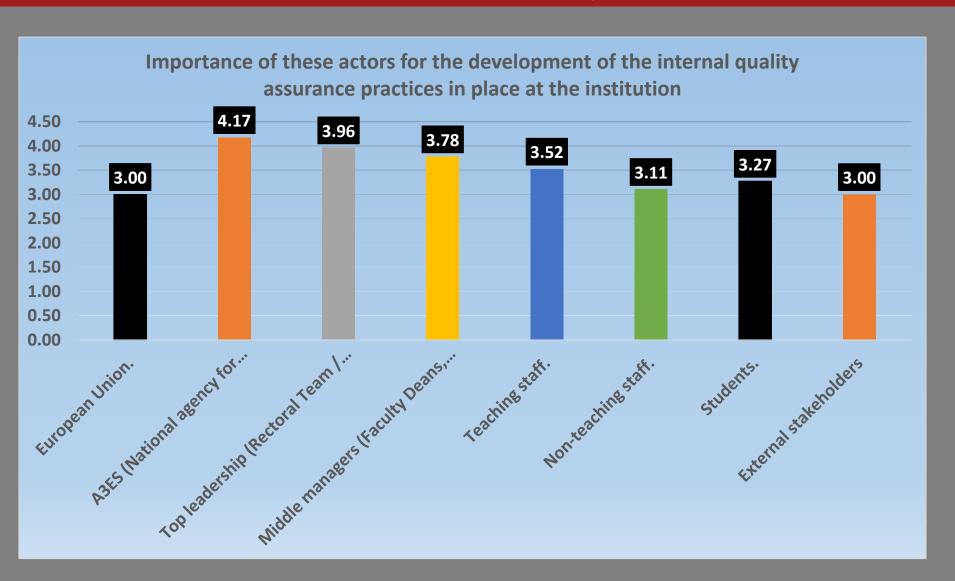
#### **Accountability or Enhancement?**







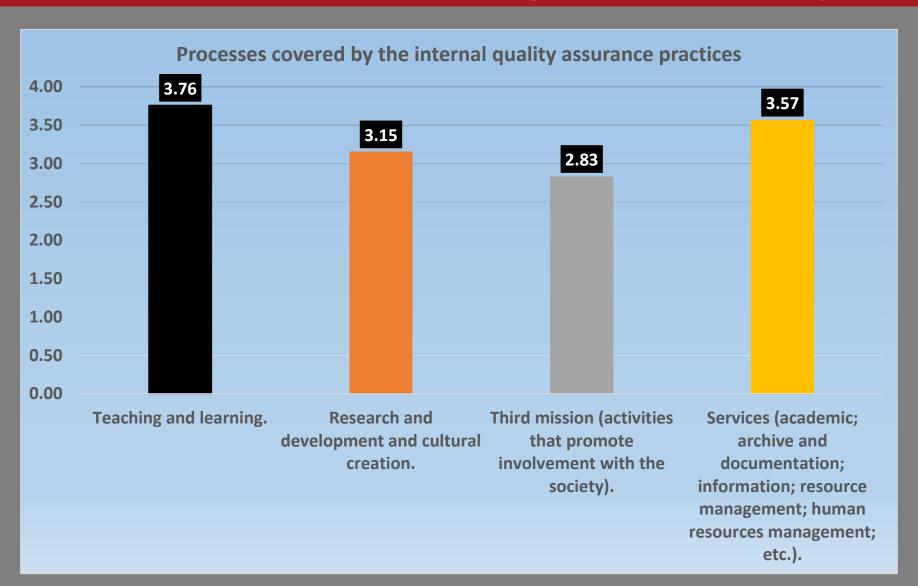
#### Who drives the development of Internal QA?





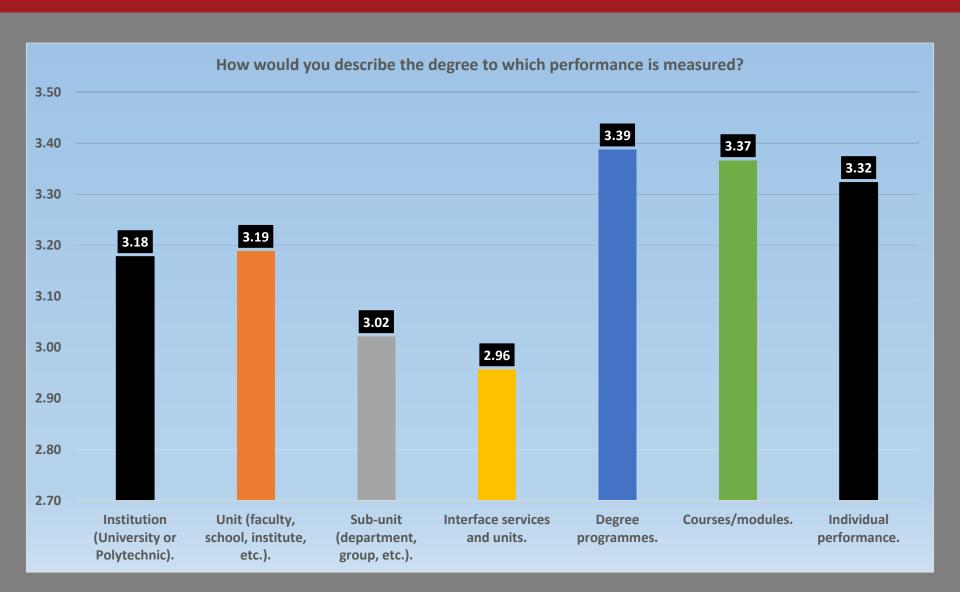


#### **Coverage of Internal QA Systems**





#### **Levels of Performance Assessment**

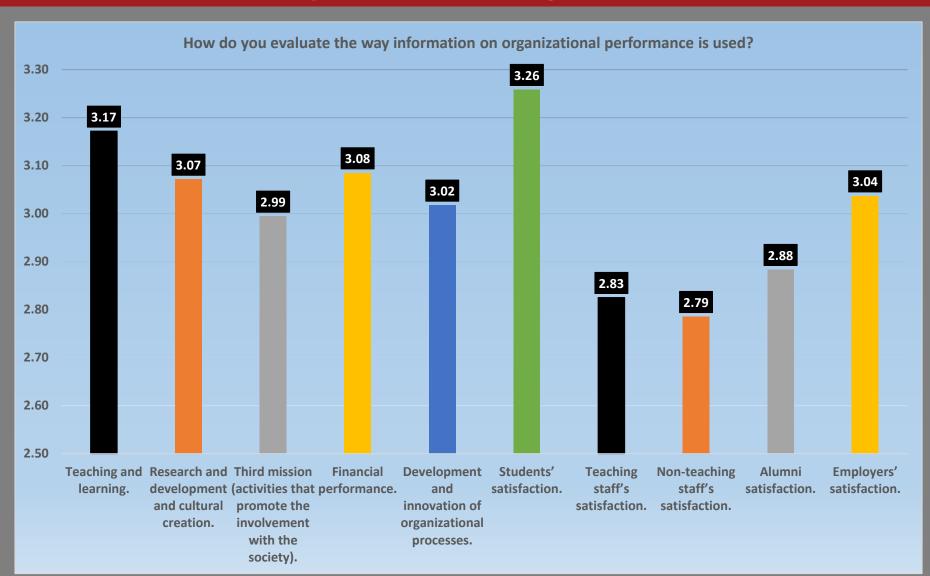




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#### **Ways of monitoring Performance**





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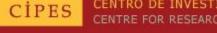
CENTRO DE INVESTIGAÇÃO DE POLÍTICAS DO ENSINO SUPERIOR CENTRE FOR RESEARCH IN HIGHER EDUCATION POLICIES

## **Final Comments**



#### **Final Remarks**

- Importance of Teaching in Individual and Institutional Priorities – Role of External Forces;
- Greater formalization of procedures and awareness;
- T&L is the area better covered by Internal QA, though with limited follow-up;
- Fragmented monitoring and focus at the micro level;
- Gap between institutional strategies and micro monitoring – how to integrate?
- Link between assessment and rewards?
- Growth of bureaucracy and risk of fatigue?



## Thanks you! Obrigado!

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