

Rules of engagement

The supervision of practice based doctoral researchers

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9th EUA-CDE Workshop

Doctoral Supervision – practices and responsibilities



- Growing number of doctoral students researching whilst in practice
- Mix of professional doctorates & CDT/DTP based research students
- PGRs studying on a P/T basis whilst in practice
- Introduced joint supervisor training in 2013



DTProgs at Nottingham



- BBSRC doctoral training partnership (38)
- Carbon capture and storage and cleaner fossil energy (15)
- ESRC doctoral training centre (19-38)
- Horizon – my life in data (12-16)
- Fuel cells and their fuels (10)
- AHRC Midlands3Cities DTP (82)
- Regenerative medicine (10)
- Manufacturing technologies (10-12)
- Integrated magnetic resonance (MRI) (2-4)
- CDT Rehabilitation and healthcare (7)
- NERC Envision DTP (12)
- CDT Additive manufacturing & 3D printing (14)
- CDT Sustainable chemistry (15)
- Innovative manufacture in composites (72)
- International doctoral innovation centres (IDIC China) (46)

www.nottingham.ac.uk/doctoral-training-centres/our-centres.aspx

Postgraduate Research Awards



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AMusD	DclinPsy	DVetMed	MA (by research)
AMusM	DForenPsy	DVetSurg	MPhil
DAgriFood	DHealthPsy	DVM	MRes
DAppEdPsy	DHSci	DVS	MSc (by research)
DAppPsych	DM	EdD	NurseD
DASS	DPM	EngD	PhD
DBA	DPP		



Strategic & operational issues



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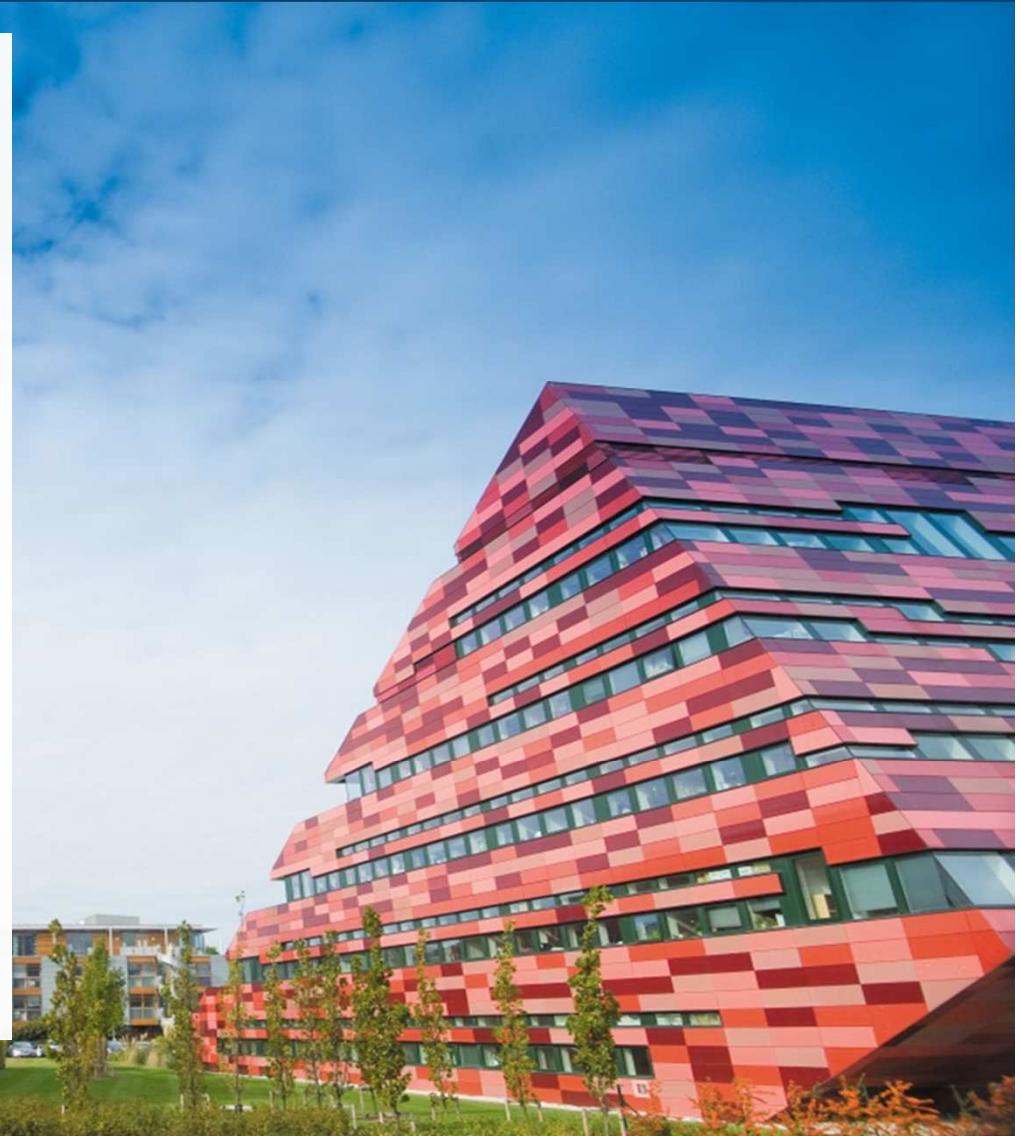
- Trend - increase in Engineering, Education, Social Care, Medicine and Health Sciences.
- Driver - requirement for career advancement
- Student and supervisor roles & responsibilities - movement of knowledge between practitioner partners and academic partners.
- Supervisor development - updated professional knowledge
- Longer term goal for university - to build an emerging research culture that is practice based and has sustainable outcomes
- Privileged funding - from partner org, government, charity, etc
- Student more likely to opt for careers outside academia - supervisors required to aid/support career aspirations.

Researchers in practice



Managing & supporting students:

- More mature, maybe a senior professional, may have significant practice experience - implications for appropriate/acceptable supervision styles
- Students view role as equal, mutual learning, two way process. Relationship more informal and collegial, but still unequal due to strong academic agenda of doctoral study.
- Opportunity to bring everyday business occurrences into research group
- Master v apprentice model may not be appropriate nor supervisor v student. Maybe Advisor v practitioner?



Researchers in practice



Managing & supporting students:

- Some supervisors will only have experience of the 'standard' PhD format. May have little awareness of additional considerations when co-supervising with external partners within professional doctorates.
- Expectations alignment - perceived lack of assistance - but supervisors need to appropriately challenge the student.
- Need to challenge 'doing over thinking' outlook. Philosophy of practice = lets get on with the doing/target/outcome driven
- Possible need to confront resistance to use language of research and anti-intellectualism



Researchers in practice



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Managing & supporting students:

- Vulnerability - when presenting work for critical review in academic forum places students in a different position to the authority and leadership they may have in their workplace.
- Need to develop agility - whilst researching they do not cease to practice, and whilst practicing, they do not cease to research.
- May need more help with study skills if re-engaging with education.
- Possibly physically isolated from their main research group
- Support structures for students in difficulty?
- Day-to-day work location? partner v University location?, balance of time spent on research sites? implications?



Research projects



Suitability and changing nature

- Employers/Research partners directly participating in research project development and execution.
- Most collaborative projects are based on good research questions likely to lead to answers.
- Provocation - If question can be solved in less than 2 years is it really research appropriate for a doctoral award?
- Ownership - whose knowledge is it? Ownership of IP arising from research project? thesis embargo? right to publish?
- Shared agenda - assumption that consensus exists.



Research projects



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Suitability and changing nature

- Need to produce knowledge that is theoretically sound and original AND of relevance to (multiple) practice areas.
- Contextual developments - original political, industry, cultural, other drivers for the research project can change. possibly more of an issue with a professional doctorate.
- Project duration - over possible 3-6 years field of practice will move on considerably - need to publish continuously.
- Being diverted away from research project onto local issues that need to be addressed for research partner - impact on research project?
- Changing direction of research project at bequest of research partner without informing university?



Support provision for supervisors



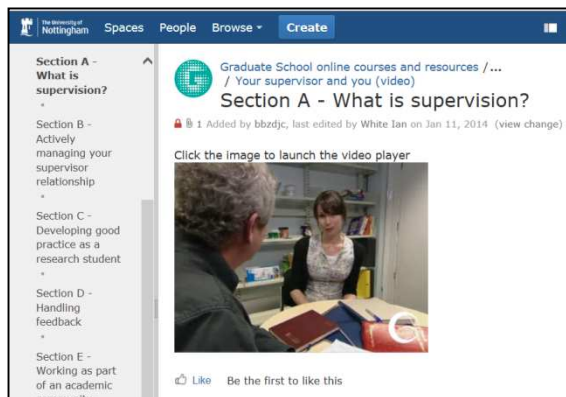
Online self-directed course



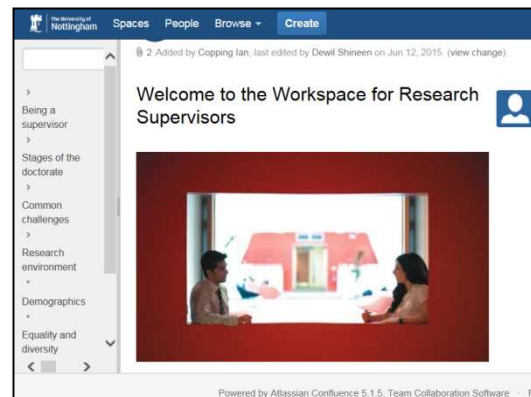
Bespoke in-School sessions



Face to face workshop



Video resources



Workspace



Seminar series

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