

FOSTERING RESEARCHERS FOR TOMORROW

Timelines and forward planning: preparing doctoral researchers for the time "after"

Dr. Kerstin Lange, Hamburg Research Academy, Germany

Friday 24 June 2022, 10:45 – 12:15

Parallel session II B. Organisation of doctoral programmes around a timeline



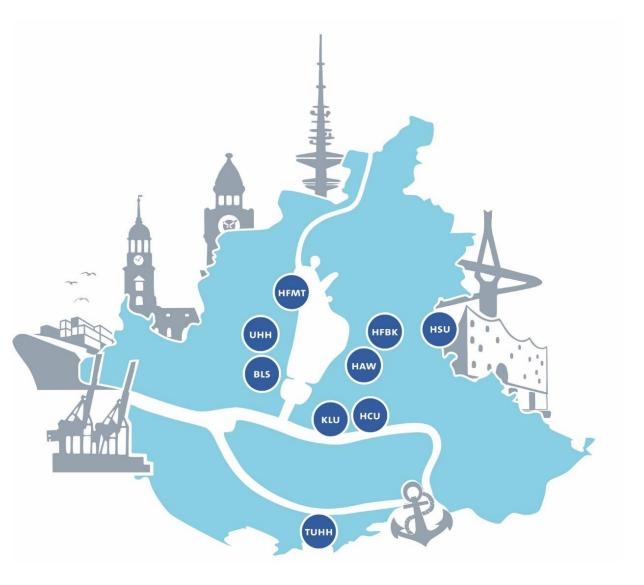
Time and timing in doctoral education

Hosted by University of Manchester 22-24 June 2022 | Manchester, UK



NINE INSTITUTIONS – ONE PORT OF CALL

FOR Doctoral Researchers, Postdocs and Junior Professors















HFBK Hochschule für bildende Künste Hamburg

BUCERIUS LAW SCHOOL









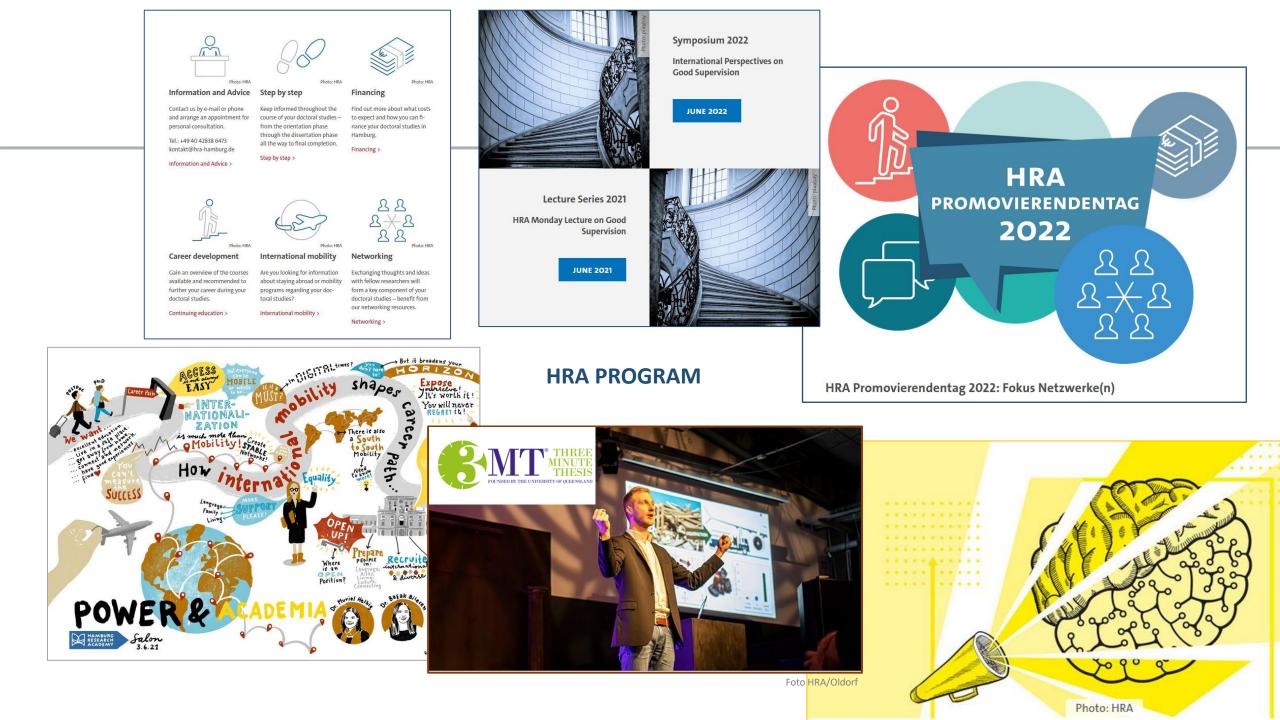
Hamburg Research Academy

Foto: UHH/Dingler



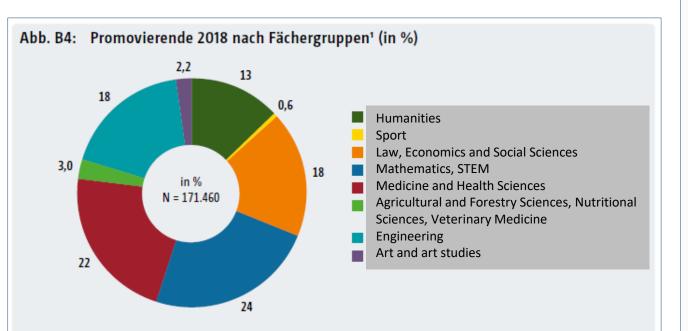
Universität Hamburg

44.000 students 5.500 doctoral researcher



Facts and Figures

192.300 PhD researchers in Germany in 2020 26.220 doctorates awarded in Germany in 2020



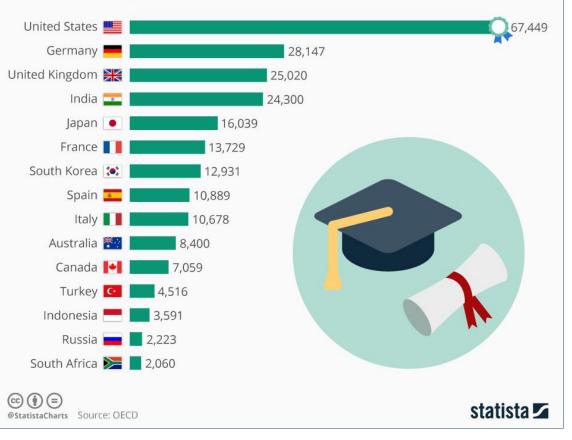
 Die Zuordnung "Auβerhalb der Studienbereichsgliederung" (n = 2.319) wird nicht in die Betrachtung einbezogen. Quelle: Statistisches Bundesamt (2019): Promovierendenstatistik: Analyse zu Vollständigkeit und Qualität der zweiten Erhebung 2018, Wiesbaden; eigene Darstellung

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The Countries With The Most Doctoral Graduates

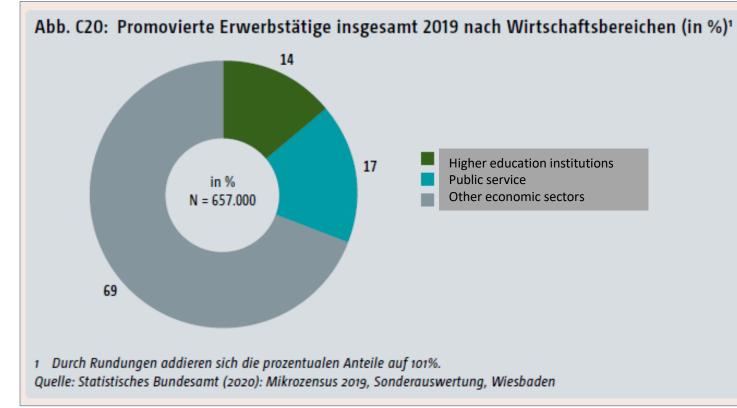
Number of doctoral graduates (all fields) in 2014



So you're doing a PhD... What's next?

192.300 PhD researchers in Germany in 202026.220 doctorates awarded in 202048.500 professorships in Germany in 2019

Employed persons with a doctorate according to economic sectors:





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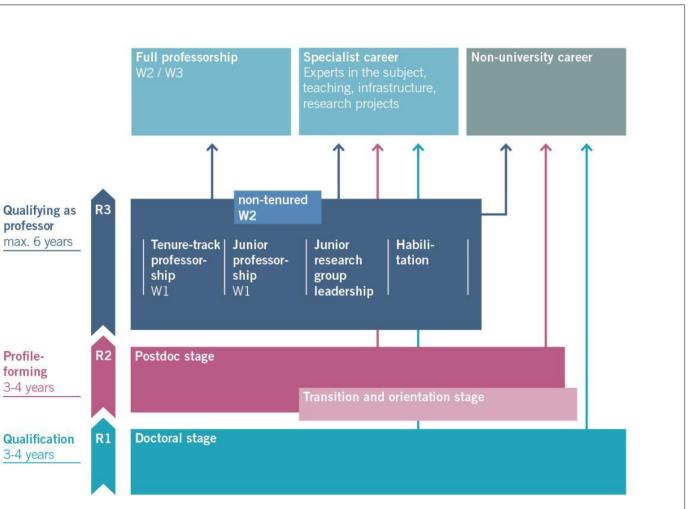


BuWiN 2021 www.buwin.de



Postdocs

- About 48.500 full professorships in Germany
- Average age at the time of appointment to a university professorship: 41 years
- 92% of full-time academic and artistic staff at higher education institutions (under 45 years of age, excluding professors) are employed on a fixed-term basis.



The guidelines for career development at Heidelberg University are based on the European Framework for Research Careers (R1 to R3 stages). Source: https://www.uni-heidelberg.de/en/research/support-for-early-career-researchers



The core component of doctoral training is the advancement of knowledge through original research. At the same time it is recognised that doctoral training must increasingly meet the needs of an employment market that is wider than academia.

Salzburg Principles 2005

Expectations for researchers have changed worldwide. Now new PhD graduates are expected to possess an array of skills in addition to the ability to conduct research.

They are expected to be competent writers, speakers, managers, and team members who can communicate research goals and results effectively inside and outside universities.

Maresi Nerad 2015

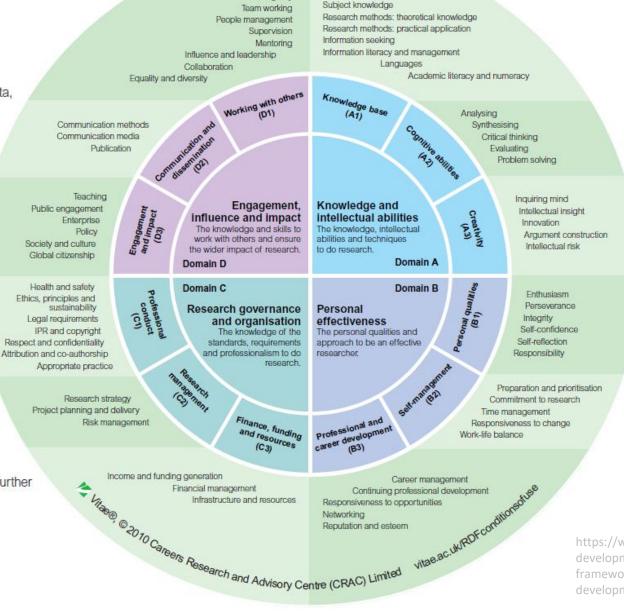
Source: Maresi Nerad, Professional Development for Doctoral Students: What is it? Why Now? Who does it? Nagoya Journal of Higher Education, Vol.15, pp.285-318, 2015.



Structure

The RDF has been created from empirical data. collected through interviewing researchers. to identify the characteristics of excellent researchers expressed in the RDF as 'descriptors'. The descriptors are structured in four domains and twelve sub-domains, encompassing the knowledge, intellectual abilities, techniques and professional standards to do research, as well as the personal qualities, knowledge and skills to work with others and ensure the wider impact of research. Each of the sixty-three descriptors contains between three to five phases, representing distinct stages of development or levels of performance within that descriptor.

The RDF has been incorporated into a downloadable Professional Development Planner to enable researchers to identify the areas in the framework they want to develop further and to create an action plan.



https://www.vitae.ac.uk/researchers-professionaldevelopment/about-the-vitae-researcher-developmentframework/developing-the-vitae-researcherdevelopment-framework





The academic career portfolio





HRA KEY TOPICS

- Qualification for Academia
- Academic Career System
- Research Communication
- Good Scientific Practice
- Good Supervision
- International Mobility
- Mental Health and Wellbeing

Outside Academia

Key competencies: academic writing and publishing, time management, oral defense training etc.

Help scholars understand the various stages of an academic career in Germany up to the professorship level

Convey a research subject comprehensively and harness the power of storytelling and social media

Advice, information, and training in the field of good scientific practice

Support doctoral researchers and supervisors develop good working relationships

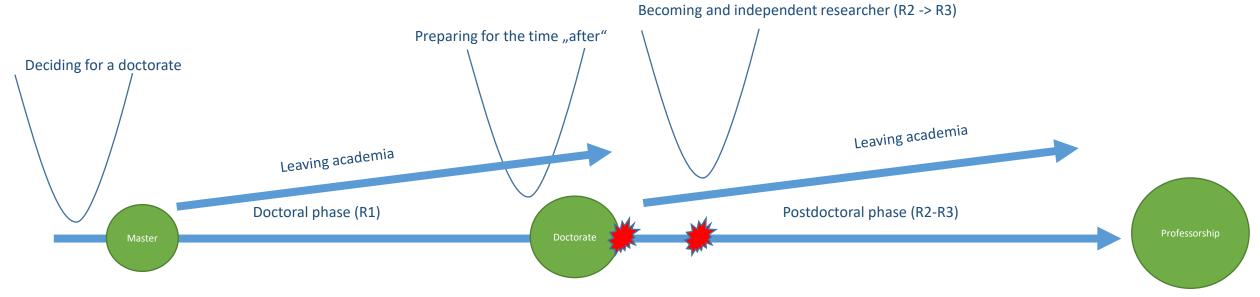
Orientation in the German academic system and support for international career planning

Prepare early career researchers to handle tasks, stress, and writer's block confidently, help to balance research, teaching, and personal life

Provide information about requirements and opportunities of a career outside academia



Transition Phases and Critical Moments





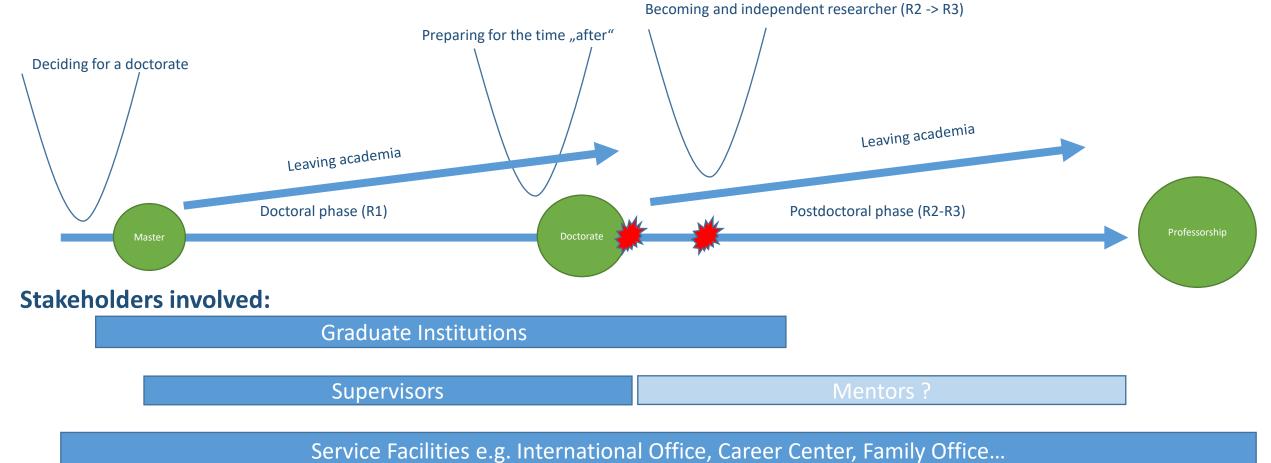
Key Questions:

- When do we offer what?
 How can we manage the imbalance between the demand for a full concentration on the thesis, the awareness that a successful career depends on more than excellent research, and the fact, that only a very small percentage of doctoral researchers will be able to remain in academia?
 When is it enough?
 How can we manage an increased expectation of autonomy and personal responsibility within the academic system?
- When is it time to leave?

When is the time for such a step? How and by whom could this process be supported fair and responsibly?



Transition Phases and Critical Moments

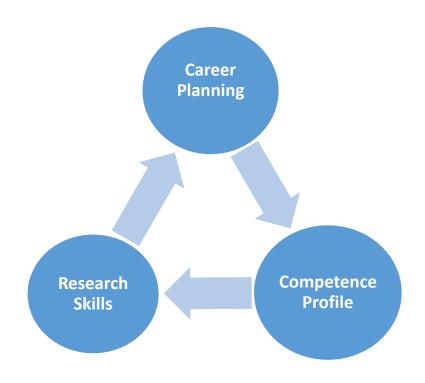


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Graduate Institutions

Training and Advising:





Understanding the (German) Academic System

Regular HRA workshops and information events:

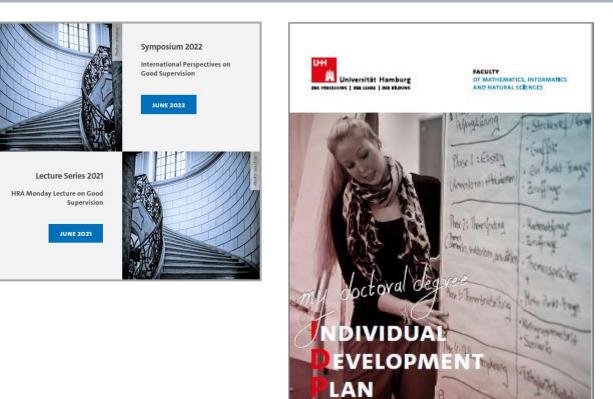
- PhD Navigator: A course through the German academic system (Trainer: Dr. Christine Issa)
- HRA spotlight: The German Academic System: What is it all about and how to use it strategically for your career? (Trainer: Dr. Linda Jauch, responsible for postdocs and strategic development at the HRA)
- HRA spotlight: Understand the Wissenschaftszeitvertragsgesetz WissZeitVG: law on fixed-term employment contracts (Trainer: Henning Rockmann, Head of the Berlin Office at the German Rectors' Conference)
- HRA spotlight: Expanding your Networks and Audiences (Trainer: Dr. Steve Joy, Head of Researcher Development at the University of Cambridge)
- HRA spotlight: Intercultural Awareness for International Collaboration (Trainer Dr. Christine Issa)



Supervisors



Making it work for both sides...



https://www.min.uni-hamburg.de/en/min-graduiertenschule/idp.html



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